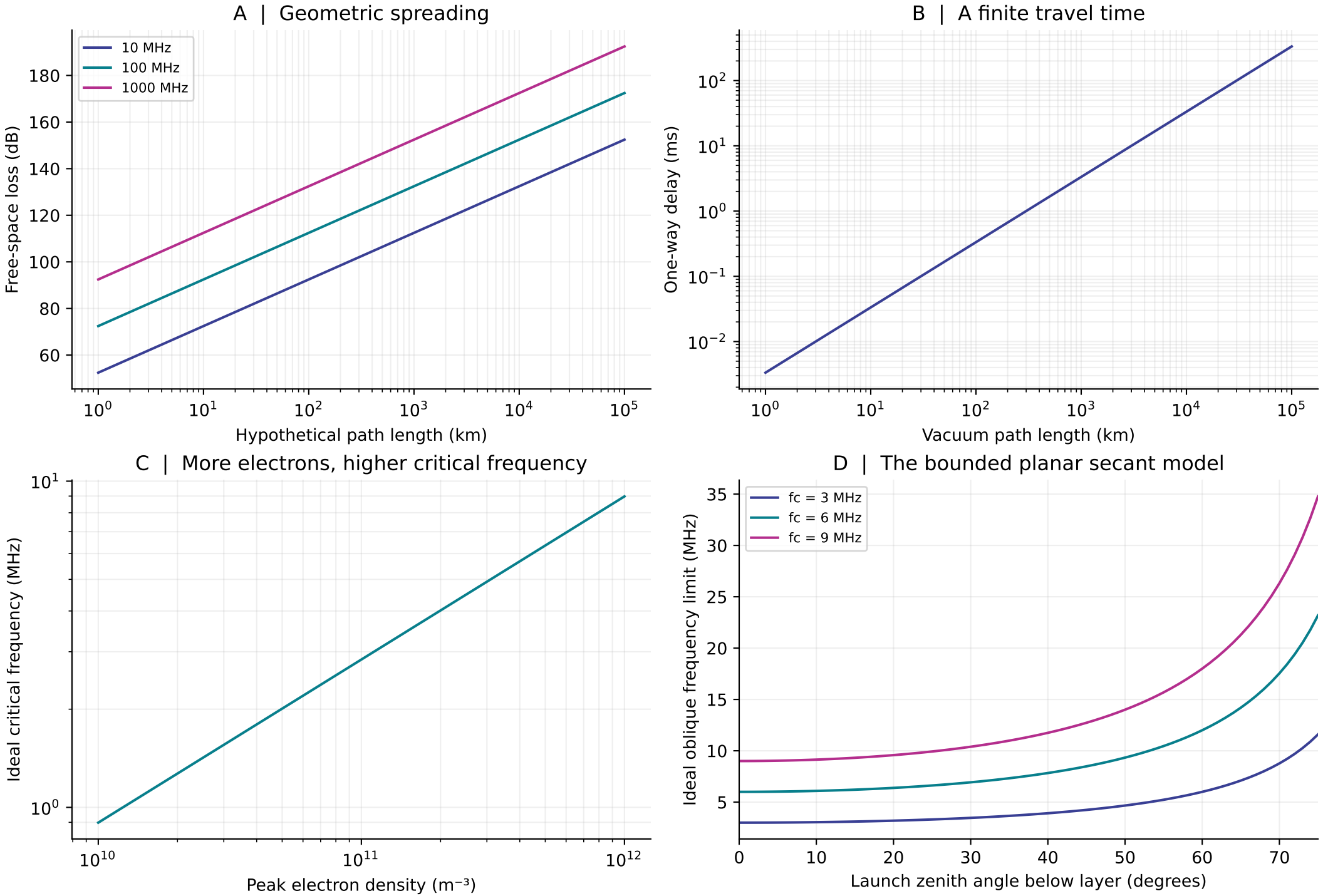
Radio propagation: useful models, different assumptions



Analytical examples only. Panels A–B are vacuum references; C–D use an ideal plasma layer, not a forecast of reception.