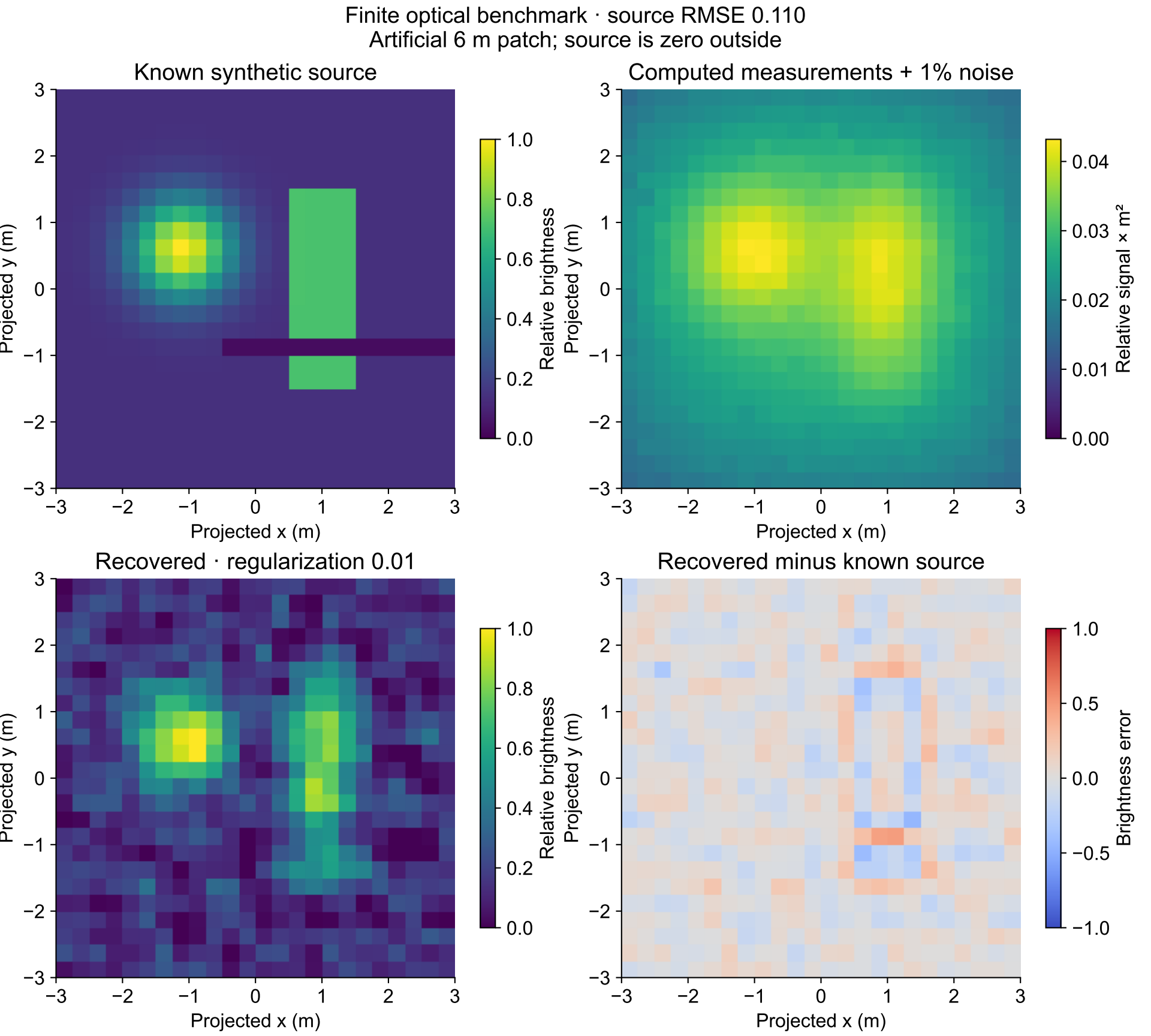

Finite optical benchmark · source RMSE 0.110
Artificial 6 m patch; source is zero outside
Known synthetic source
Computed measurements + 1% noise
Recovered · regularization 0.01
Recovered minus known source
Projected x (m)
Projected y (m)
Relative brightness
Relative signal × m²
Brightness error